

2024: A Child is a Child: LGBTQ+ Youth Health and Wellbeing

Explanation of Terminology, Sources, and Citations Terminology

This fact sheet uses the term LGBTQ+ (Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgender, Queer, and other communities) in order to be inclusive of all sexual orientations and gender identities. The fact sheet disaggregates data where possible in order to highlight inequities within the LGBTQ+ community. We explicitly note where the data in this fact sheet is disaggregated. For example, if the data is specific only to Lesbian, Gay, and Bisexual youth communities, we use “LGB”. We also indicate where data is only specific to transgender youth communities.

The fact sheet uses the term “BIPOC” which means Black, Indigenous and People of Color communities. People of Color includes Latinx, Asian American, Native Hawaiian, Pacific Islander and Mixed communities.

Citations:

1. Nerilee Ceatha, Koay, A., Buggy, C., James, O., Tully, L., Bustillo, M., & Crowley, D. (2021). Protective Factors for LGBTI+ Youth Wellbeing: A Scoping Review Underpinned by Recognition Theory. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 18(21), 11682–11682.
<https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph182111682>
2. Choi, Soon, Laura Baams, and Bianca Wilson. “LGBTQ YOUTH IN CALIFORNIA’S PUBLIC SCHOOLS : DIFFERENCES ACROSS THE STATE,” 2017.
<https://williamsinstitute.law.ucla.edu/wp-content/uploads/LGBTQ-Youth-CA-Public-Schools-Oct-2017.pdf>.
3. IBID
4. Hanson, T., Zhang , G., Cerna , R., Stern , A., & Austin , G. (2019). *Understanding the Experiences of LGBTQ Students in California* .

<https://www.wested.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/10/Understanding-Experience-of-LGBTQ-Students-in-California.pdf>

5. IBID
6. *2022 National Survey on LGBTQ Youth Mental Health*. (2022). The Trevor Project. <https://www.thetrevorproject.org/survey-2022/#impact-of-current-events>
7. IBID
8. Factora, J. (2023, August 16). *Two California School Districts Will Now Require Teachers to Out Trans Kids*. Them; Them. <https://www.them.us/story/california-outing-trans-kids-school-district>
9. Human Rights Campaign Foundation. (2018). *Human Rights Campaign Foundation California LGBTQ Youth Report In Partnership with*. <https://assets2.hrc.org/files/assets/resources/YouthReport-California-Final.pdf>
10. *The Trevor Project National Survey*. (2021). Thetrevorproject.org. <https://www.thetrevorproject.org/survey-2021/?section=Discrimination>
11. IBID
12. The Trevor Project. (2022). *2022 National Survey on LGBTQ Youth Mental Health California*. <https://www.thetrevorproject.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/12/The-Trevor-Project-2022-National-Survey-on-LGBTQ-Youth-Mental-Health-by-State-California.pdf>
13. Human Rights Campaign Foundation. (2018). *Human Rights Campaign Foundation California LGBTQ Youth Report In Partnership with*. <https://assets2.hrc.org/files/assets/resources/YouthReport-California-Final.pdf>
14. The Trevor Project. (2022). *2022 National Survey on LGBTQ Youth Mental Health*
15. *California*. <https://www.thetrevorproject.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/12/The-Trevor-Project-2022-National-Survey-on-LGBTQ-Youth-Mental-Health-by-State-California.pdf>

16. Choi, Soon, Laura Baams, and Bianca Wilson. "LGBTQ YOUTH IN CALIFORNIA'S PUBLIC SCHOOLS : DIFFERENCES ACROSS THE STATE," 2017.
<https://williamsinstitute.law.ucla.edu/wp-content/uploads/LGBTQ-Youth-CA-Public-Schools-Oct-2017.pdf> , 16
17. Hanson, T., Zhang , G., Cerna , R., Stern , A., & Austin , G. (2019).
Understanding the Experiences of LGBTQ Students in California .
<https://www.wested.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/10/Understanding-Experience-of-LGBTQ-Students-in-California.pdf>, 63
18. Choi, Soon, Laura Baams, and Bianca Wilson. "LGBTQ YOUTH IN CALIFORNIA'S PUBLIC SCHOOLS : DIFFERENCES ACROSS THE STATE," 2017.
<https://williamsinstitute.law.ucla.edu/wp-content/uploads/LGBTQ-Youth-CA-Public-Schools-Oct-2017.pdf> , 15
19. Hanson, T., Zhang , G., Cerna , R., Stern , A., & Austin , G. (2019).
Understanding the Experiences of LGBTQ Students in California .
<https://www.wested.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/10/Understanding-Experience-of-LGBTQ-Students-in-California.pdf>
20. Choi, Soon, Laura Baams, and Bianca Wilson. "LGBTQ YOUTH IN CALIFORNIA'S PUBLIC SCHOOLS : DIFFERENCES ACROSS THE STATE," 2017.
<https://williamsinstitute.law.ucla.edu/wp-content/uploads/LGBTQ-Youth-CA-Public-Schools-Oct-2017.pdf> , 14
21. *UNJUST: LGBTQ YOUTH INCARCERATED IN THE JUVENILE JUSTICE SYSTEM*. (2017). <https://www.lgbtmap.org/file/lgbtq-incarcerated-youth.pdf>
22. Irvine,A., Wilber,S., and Canfield,A., "Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Questioning, and/or Gender Nonconforming and Transgender Girls and Boys in the California Juvenile Justice System: A Practice Guide," *Impact Justice and the National Center for Lesbian Rights*, January 2017,
<https://impactjustice.org/wp-content/uploads/RAC-CPOC.pdf> , 3-9

23. IBID
24. IBID
25. IBID
26. Choi, Soon, Laura Baams, and Bianca Wilson. "LGBTQ YOUTH IN CALIFORNIA'S PUBLIC SCHOOLS : DIFFERENCES ACROSS THE STATE," 2017.
<https://williamsinstitute.law.ucla.edu/wp-content/uploads/LGBTQ-Youth-CA-Public-Schools-Oct-2017.pdf>.
27. Hanson, T., Zhang , G., Cerna , R., Stern , A., & Austin , G. (2019). *Understanding the Experiences of LGBTQ Students in California* .
<https://www.wested.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/10/Understanding-Experience-of-LGBTQ-Students-in-California.pdf>, 64 & 66
28. IBID, 64 and 66.
29. *The Trevor Project National Survey*. (2021). Thetrevorproject.org.
<https://www.thetrevorproject.org/survey-2021/?section=SuicideMentalHealth>
30. The Trevor Project. (2022). *2022 National Survey on LGBTQ Youth Mental Health California*.
<https://www.thetrevorproject.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/12/The-Trevor-Project-2022-National-Survey-on-LGBTQ-Youth-Mental-Health-by-State-California.pdf>
31. IBID
32. IBID
33. IBID
34. Choi, Soon, Laura Baams, and Bianca Wilson. "LGBTQ YOUTH IN CALIFORNIA'S PUBLIC SCHOOLS : DIFFERENCES ACROSS THE STATE," 2017.
<https://williamsinstitute.law.ucla.edu/wp-content/uploads/LGBTQ-Youth-CA-Public-Schools-Oct-2017.pdf>. , 14
35. IBID, 13
36. As defined by the McKinney-Vento Act. "[USC02] 42 USC CHAPTER 119, SUBCHAPTER VI, Part B: Education for Homeless Children and Youths," House.gov, 2018,

<https://uscode.house.gov/view.xhtml?path=/prelim@title42/chapter119/subchapter6/partB&edition=prelim. §11434a>

37. *The Trevor Project National Survey*. (2021). Thetrevorproject.org.

<https://www.thetrevorproject.org/survey-2021/?section=FoodInsecurity>